



Country	Capital	Population
Australia	Canberra	21,289,214
Austria	Vienna	8,910,749
Bahamas	Nassau	392,571
Bahrain	Manama	1,399,884
Bangladesh	Dhaka	158,517,249
Barbados	Bridgetown	217,852
Belarus	Minsk	9,507,000
Belgium	Brussels	11,358,220
Belize	Belize City	417,682
Benin	Porto-Novo	19,589,519
Bhutan	Thimphu	760,000
Bolivia	Sucre	10,827,764
Bosnia Herzegovina	Sarajevo	3,531,259
Brazil	Brasilia	202,033,871
Bulgaria	Sofia	7,487,299
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	17,810,819
Burundi	Bujumbura	10,482,733
Canada	Ottawa	37,748,170
Chad	N'djamena	10,686,291
China	Beijing	1,401,000,000
Colombia	Bogota	4,829,706
Costa Rica	San Jose	5,033,282
Cuba	Havana	11,258,587
Czech Republic	Prague	10,740,468
Denmark	Copenhagen	5,849,184
Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	10,826,633
Dominika	Rosario	72,387
Dominik Republic	Santo Domingo	10,826,633
Ecuador	Quito	1,600,551
Egypt	Cairo	83,286,789
El Salvador	San Salvador	6,392,726
Equatorial Guinea	Malabo	778,081
Eritrea	Asmara	4,538,176
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	98,500,011
Finland	Helsinki	5,541,087
France	Paris	12,389,421
Ghana	Accra	26,442,178
Germany	Berlin	82,445,549
Greece	Athens	11,291,094
Greenland	Narsarsuaq	56,218
Hong Kong	Hong Kong	7,276,287
Hungary	Budapest	1,023,923
India	New Delhi	1,200,000,000
Indonesia	Jakarta	207,575,000
Iran	Tehran	76,800,000
Israel	Jerusalem	7,500,000
Italy	Rome	61,079,234
Japan	Tokyo	126,000,000
Jordan	Amman	5,980,000
Kazakhstan	Nur-Sultan	17,750,000
Kenya	Nairobi	4,200,000
South Korea	Seoul	50,000,000
Kuwait	Kuwait City	3,000,000
Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	5,420,015
Laos	Vientiane	6,894,098
Latvia	Riga	1,329,111
Lebanon	Beirut	4,985,514
Lesotho	Maseru	2,300,000
Lithuania	Vilnius	3,000,000
Luxembourg	Luxembourg	580,000
Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	18,500,000
Mexico	Mexico City	120,000,000
Moldova	Chisinau	4,100,000
Morocco	Rabat	3,500,000
Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	55,000,000
Nepal	Kathmandu	26,000,000
Netherlands	Amsterdam	17,000,000
New Zealand	Wellington	4,800,000
Nicaragua	Managua	5,700,000
Nigeria	Lagos	190,000,000
North Macedonia	Skopje	2,100,000
Norway	Oslo	5,400,000
Oman	Muscat	3,000,017
Pakistan	Islamabad	186,120,000
Panama	Panama City	3,908,817
Paraguay	Asuncion	6,800,000
Peru	Lima	10,200,000
Philippines	Manila	109,200,000
Poland	Warsaw	38,200,000
Portugal	Lisbon	10,500,000
Qatar	Doha	2,287,916
Romania	Bucharest	21,400,000
Russia	Moscow	146,487,051
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	32,500,000
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	32,500,000
South Africa	Cape Town	45,000,000
Spain	Madrid	45,000,000
Sweden	Stockholm	9,801,981
Switzerland	Bern	8,157,986
Syria	Damascus	21,886,651
Taiwan	Taipei	23,200,000
Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	6,500,000
Thailand	Bangkok	67,200,000
Togo	Lome	6,900,000
Turkey	Ankara	84,000,000
Ukraine	Kyiv	45,000,000
United Kingdom	London	67,000,000
United States	Washington D.C.	325,000,000
Uruguay	Montevideo	3,500,000
Uzbekistan	Tashkent	33,000,000
Venezuela	Caracas	28,000,000
Vietnam	Hanoi	95,000,000
Yemen	Sana'a	24,900,000
Zambia	Lusaka	10,000,000
Zimbabwe	Harare	14,500,000

kiwimaps Pathfinder
The World

The Mercator Projection
The commonly used Mercator Projection was developed mathematically by Gerardus Mercator a Flemish geographer. A map drawn with this projection is accurate in the equatorial regions but the areas in the high latitudes are very distorted. The advantage of this projection is that directions are represented truthfully, and any line cutting two of more meridians at the same angle is represented on a Mercator map as a straight line, such a line is called the rhumb line. This is useful in navigation as you can plot a course by drawing a line between two points and reading the compass direction from the map. The rhumb line represents the path following a steady compass course.

Reference
Capital Cities: Red dot
Principal Towns: Blue dot
Town Locations: Black dot
Mountains: Brown triangle
International Boundaries: Dashed line
State Boundaries: Dotted line
Railways: Grey line
Scale of Kilometres
EQUATOR 0°
40° 800 1200 1600 2000
Approximate Scale at Equator 1:45 800 000

New Zealand (Aotearoa)

North Island
South Island

A **B** **C** **D** **E** **F** **G** **H** **I** **J** **K** **L** **M** **N** **O** **P** **Q** **R** **S** **T** **U** **V** **W** **X** **Y** **Z**